Pune Vidyarthi Griha's College of Science and Technology S.Y.B.Sc (Computer Science)

Linear Algebra using Python (Time: 2½ hours)

Q.P. CODE: USCS302

Total Marks: 75

N.B :-

1. All questions are compulsory.

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary and state the assumptions made.
- Answers to the same question must be written together.
- Numbers to the right indicate marks:
- 5. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

Q.1 Attempt any four out of six. (Each question carries 5 marks)

- 1) Convert $z = (-1 + i\sqrt{3})$ into polar form and exponential form.
- 2) Find square root of z = 21 20i.
- 3) Define field and give one example of it.
- 4) Prove that set of complex numbers C is a vector space over the field of real numbers R.
- 5) Show that the intersection of two subspaces W₁ and W₂ of a vector space V is also a subspace of V.
- 6) Consider the following system of equations and find the nature of solution without solving it.

i)
$$x_1 + x_2 = 4$$

ii)
$$x_1 + x_2 = 3$$

$$2x_1 - 2x_2 = 8$$

$$x_1 - x_2 = -1$$

Q.2 Attempt any four out of six. (Each question carries 5 marks)

- 1) Write a short note on types of Matrices.
- 2) Find adjoint matrix of A = [134251742].
- 3) Find the inverse of a matrix of A = [123 110312] using elementary transformation.
- 4) Solve the following system of equations by Gaussian Elimination method.

$$5x + 4y - z = 0$$
, $10y - 3z = 11$, $z = 3$.

- 5) Show that the Kernel of a linear function is a subspace.
- 6) Show that the function f: $R^2 \rightarrow R^2$ is a linear function if f (x, y) = (x + y, x-y).

Q.3 Attempt any four out of six. (Each question carries 5 marks)

- 1) Define Inner product with one example.
- 2) Verify Cauchy's Schwartz's inequality if u = (1, 2, -1) and v = (3, 2, -1).

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 - 3) State and prove Pythagorean theorem.
 - 4) Define Orthonormal Basis and Construct an orthonormal basis of R^2 by Gram-Schmidt process of $S = \{(3, 1), (4, 2)\}.$
- 5) Find Eigen values of A = [8 8 24 3 23 41].

Also find Eigen vector corresponding to eigen value $\lambda = 1$.

- 6) After close analysing the weather for several years, a meteorologist concludes: The chance of a day after a sunny day is sunny 80% and cloudy 20% of the time. The chance of a day after a cloudy day is sunny 60% and cloudy 40% of time. Find the long-range trend.
- Q.4 Attempt any five out of six. (Each question carries 5 marks)
 - 1) If $Z_1 = -2 + i$ $Z_2 = 2 + 3i$ then find i) $Z_1 + Z_2$ ii) $Z_1 + Z_2$ iii) $Z_1 Z_2$
 - 2) If u = (1, 2, 3) and v = (2, 7, -5) find i) Length of u ii) Length of v iii) u.v
 - 3) Find the null space of the matrix A = [21 4 2].
- 4) If A = [1214] and B = [2341] Find AB and BA.
- 5) Verify Caley- Hamilton theorem for A = [1234].
- 6) Write a short note on Singular and Non-Singular matrices.